

# SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

TABLE ID: DP02

SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cedar Grove Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
Married-couple family	1,160	±106	55.4%	±4.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	421	±87	20.1%	±3.8
Cohabiting couple household	86	±29	4.1%	±1.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	32	±22	1.5%	±1.0
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	397	±111	19.0%	±4.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	28	±24	1.3%	±1.1
Householder living alone	292	±103	14.0%	±4.6
65 years and over	102	±42	4.9%	±2.0
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	450	±89	21.5%	±3.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	76	±34	3.6%	±1.6
Householder living alone	239	±59	11.4%	±2.6
65 years and over	157	±50	7.5%	±2.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	637	±104	30.4%	±4.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	688	±93	32.9%	±4.2
Average household size	2.55	±0.13	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.06	±0.15	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	5,341	±380	5,341	(X)
Householder	2,093	±136	39.2%	±2.0
Spouse	1,146	±108	21.5%	±1.8
Unmarried partner	84	±29	1.6%	±0.5

Child	1,563	±226	29.3%	±2.7
Other relatives	379	±95	7.1%	±1.7
Other nonrelatives	76	±33	1.4%	±0.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	2,299	±197	2,299	(X)
Never married	660	±140	28.7%	±4.5
Now married, except separated	1,237	±117	53.8%	±5.3
Separated	77	±51	3.3%	±2.1
Widowed	52	±21	2.3%	±0.9
Divorced	273	±97	11.9%	±4.0
Females 15 years and over	2,231	±175	2,231	(X)
Never married	540	±117	24.2%	±4.0
Now married, except separated	1,200	±101	53.8%	±4.4
Separated	40	±19	1.8%	±0.8
Widowed	209	±60	9.4%	±2.6
Divorced	242	±53	10.8%	±2.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	56	±27	56	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	14	±12	25.0%	±18.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	±21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	49	±23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±190	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	153	±73	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	11	±13	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	137	±49	137	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	19	±12	13.9%	±9.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	7	±6	5.1%	±4.9
1 or 2 years	8	±9	5.8%	±7.4
3 or 4 years	2	±3	1.5%	±2.2
5 or more years	2	±4	1.5%	±2.4
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	19	±12	19	(X)
Who are female	13	±10	68.4%	±22.5

Who are married	18	±12	94.7%	±7.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,339	±244	1,339	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	89	±46	6.6%	±3.4
Kindergarten	40	±24	3.0%	±1.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	500	±103	37.3%	±6.0
High school (grades 9-12)	329	±110	24.6%	±6.5
College or graduate school	381	±130	28.5%	±6.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	3,808	±213	3,808	(X)
Less than 9th grade	79	±35	2.1%	±0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	302	±79	7.9%	±1.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	979	±128	25.7%	±3.1
Some college, no degree	684	±99	18.0%	±2.4
Associate's degree	472	±85	12.4%	±2.1
Bachelor's degree	793	±118	20.8%	±3.1
Graduate or professional degree	499	±103	13.1%	±2.5
High school graduate or higher	3,427	±193	90.0%	±2.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,292	±168	33.9%	±4.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,262	±272	4,262	(X)
Civilian veterans	364	±73	8.5%	±1.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	5,351	±379	5,351	(X)
With a disability	640	±85	12.0%	±1.7
Under 18 years	1,089	±178	1,089	(X)
With a disability	67	±37	6.2%	±3.4
18 to 64 years	3,310	±262	3,310	(X)
With a disability	268	±57	8.1%	±1.6
65 years and over	952	±126	952	(X)
With a disability	305	±68	32.0%	±6.4
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	5,310	±367	5,310	(X)
Same house	4,810	±353	90.6%	±2.5
Different house in the U.S.	498	±137	9.4%	±2.5
Same county	265	±117	5.0%	±2.1
Different county	233	±71	4.4%	±1.3

Same state	143	±58	2.7%	±1.1
Different state	90	±36	1.7%	±0.7
Abroad	2	±4	0.0%	±0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	5,361	±377	5,361	(X)
Native	5,114	±381	95.4%	±2.1
Born in United States	5,070	±378	94.6%	±2.1
State of residence	3,340	±342	62.3%	±3.4
Different state	1,730	±162	32.3%	±3.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	44	±19	0.8%	±0.3
Foreign born	247	±111	4.6%	±2.1
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	247	±111	247	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	73	±30	29.6%	±16.0
Not a U.S. citizen	174	±107	70.4%	±16.0
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	291	±113	291	(X)
Native	44	±19	44	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	16	±12	36.4%	±20.3
Entered before 2010	28	±13	63.6%	±20.3
Foreign born	247	±111	247	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	9	±11	3.6%	±4.4
Entered before 2010	238	±110	96.4%	±4.4
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	247	±111	247	(X)
Europe	88	±93	35.6%	±26.7
Asia	17	±13	6.9%	±6.1
Africa	3	±4	1.2%	±2.0
Oceania	0	±17	0.0%	±13.2
Latin America	135	±58	54.7%	±23.9
Northern America	4	±5	1.6%	±2.1
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	5,098	±345	5,098	(X)
English only	4,754	±314	93.3%	±2.1
Language other than English	344	±117	6.7%	±2.1
Speak English less than "very well"	129	±61	2.5%	±1.1

Spanish	290	±115	5.7%	±2.1
Speak English less than "very well"	120	±61	2.4%	±1.1
Other Indo-European languages	35	±17	0.7%	±0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	±17	0.0%	±0.7
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	11	±11	0.2%	±0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	9	±11	0.2%	±0.2
Other languages	8	±6	0.2%	±0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	±17	0.0%	±0.7
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	5,361	±377	5,361	(X)
American	335	±93	6.2%	±1.6
Arab	9	±8	0.2%	±0.1
Czech	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Danish	2	±2	0.0%	±0.1
Dutch	85	±46	1.6%	±0.8
English	707	±165	13.2%	±3.1
French (except Basque)	110	±44	2.1%	±0.8
French Canadian	81	±72	1.5%	±1.4
German	684	±128	12.8%	±2.2
Greek	2	±3	0.0%	±0.1
Hungarian	26	±20	0.5%	±0.4
Irish	484	±105	9.0%	±2.1
Italian	166	±61	3.1%	±1.1
Lithuanian	8	±13	0.1%	±0.2
Norwegian	8	±5	0.1%	±0.1
Polish	70	±30	1.3%	±0.6
Portuguese	5	±6	0.1%	±0.1
Russian	7	±8	0.1%	±0.1
Scotch-Irish	143	±43	2.7%	±0.8
Scottish	224	±97	4.2%	±1.8
Slovak	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Subsaharan African	3	±4	0.1%	±0.1
Swedish	50	±44	0.9%	±0.8
Swiss	61	±75	1.1%	±1.4
Ukrainian	2	±3	0.0%	±0.1
Welsh	100	±127	1.9%	±2.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	29	±27	0.5%	±0.5

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
With a computer	1,891	±144	90.3%	±2.7
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,727	±149	82.5%	±3.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Lewis\\_01.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html) or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP03

**SURVEY/PROGRAM:** American Community Survey

**PRODUCT:** ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cedar Grove Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	4,427	±287	4,427	(X)
In labor force	2,818	±258	63.7%	±3.6
Civilian labor force	2,812	±258	63.5%	±3.6
Employed	2,720	±252	61.4%	±3.5
Unemployed	92	±41	2.1%	±0.9
Armed Forces	6	±9	0.1%	±0.2
Not in labor force	1,609	±179	36.3%	±3.6
Civilian labor force	2,812	±258	2,812	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.3%	±1.4
Females 16 years and over	2,195	±170	2,195	(X)
In labor force	1,297	±148	59.1%	±4.4
Civilian labor force	1,297	±148	59.1%	±4.4
Employed	1,270	±146	57.9%	±4.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	303	±84	303	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	233	±77	76.9%	±9.9
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	752	±143	752	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	526	±111	69.9%	±11.4
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	2,694	±255	2,694	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2,310	±232	85.7%	±2.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	189	±56	7.0%	±2.0



Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	40	±46	1.5%	±1.7
Walked	6	±8	0.2%	±0.3
Other means	15	±9	0.6%	±0.3
Worked from home	134	±44	5.0%	±1.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.1	±2.2	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,720	±252	2,720	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,064	±150	39.1%	±4.7
Service occupations	455	±99	16.7%	±3.1
Sales and office occupations	551	±119	20.3%	±3.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	324	±76	11.9%	±2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	326	±69	12.0%	±2.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,720	±252	2,720	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	81	±41	3.0%	±1.4
Construction	237	±66	8.7%	±2.3
Manufacturing	236	±56	8.7%	±2.0
Wholesale trade	34	±15	1.3%	±0.5
Retail trade	245	±68	9.0%	±2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	83	±30	3.1%	±1.1
Information	37	±27	1.4%	±0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	138	±49	5.1%	±1.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	365	±103	13.4%	±3.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	813	±136	29.9%	±4.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	142	±54	5.2%	±1.9
Other services, except public administration	178	±63	6.5%	±2.1
Public administration	131	±51	4.8%	±1.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,720	±252	2,720	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	2,043	±236	75.1%	±3.9
Government workers	492	±95	18.1%	±3.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	185	±55	6.8%	±1.9

Unpaid family workers	0	±17	0.0%	±1.3
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
Less than \$10,000	68	±38	3.2%	±1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	±30	3.6%	±1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	120	±49	5.7%	±2.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	±32	5.2%	±1.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	295	±64	14.1%	±2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	315	±65	15.1%	±3.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	400	±105	19.1%	±4.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	423	±72	20.2%	±3.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	144	±69	6.9%	±3.2
\$200,000 or more	145	±47	6.9%	±2.2
Median household income (dollars)	77,759	±4,412	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	91,043	±6,072	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,611	±141	77.0%	±4.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	88,011	±5,828	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	745	±89	35.6%	±4.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,611	±1,297	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	496	±94	23.7%	±4.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	42,542	±17,096	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	58	±24	2.8%	±1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,974	±2,894	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	62	±27	3.0%	±1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,373	±796	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	198	±46	9.5%	±2.1
Families	1,498	±119	1,498	(X)
Less than \$10,000	23	±17	1.5%	±1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	±10	0.8%	±0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	±15	2.0%	±1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	60	±27	4.0%	±1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	222	±59	14.8%	±3.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	271	±58	18.1%	±3.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	266	±66	17.8%	±4.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	363	±72	24.2%	±4.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	128	±68	8.5%	±4.3
\$200,000 or more	123	±44	8.2%	±3.0

Median family income (dollars)	86,944	±10,486	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	100,937	±6,577	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	36,373	±2,581	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	595	±112	595	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	39,276	±13,320	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	62,936	±14,271	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	38,431	±2,981	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,553	±5,374	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,250	±5,860	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	5,351	±379	5,351	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,997	±337	93.4%	±1.8
With private health insurance	4,052	±332	75.7%	±3.8
With public coverage	1,632	±182	30.5%	±2.9
No health insurance coverage	354	±107	6.6%	±1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	1,186	±193	1,186	(X)
No health insurance coverage	22	±17	1.9%	±1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	3,213	±248	3,213	(X)
In labor force:	2,629	±239	2,629	(X)
Employed:	2,557	±235	2,557	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,306	±205	90.2%	±3.1
With private health insurance	2,220	±197	86.8%	±3.6
With public coverage	146	±55	5.7%	±2.0
No health insurance coverage	251	±89	9.8%	±3.1
Unemployed:	72	±32	72	(X)
With health insurance coverage	54	±30	75.0%	±19.5
With private health insurance	45	±29	62.5%	±21.8
With public coverage	9	±7	12.5%	±10.9
No health insurance coverage	18	±14	25.0%	±19.5
Not in labor force:	584	±136	584	(X)
With health insurance coverage	521	±141	89.2%	±5.2
With private health insurance	434	±138	74.3%	±8.7
With public coverage	128	±34	21.9%	±6.3
No health insurance coverage	63	±24	10.8%	±5.2
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	2.7%	±1.3

With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.1%	±2.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.2%	±9.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.9%	±0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.3%	±1.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	±44.4
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	11.6%	±7.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.3%	±12.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.1%	±21.6
All people	(X)	(X)	5.6%	±1.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	±5.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.5%	±5.3
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	15.7%	±12.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.5%	±4.4
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	4.3%	±1.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	3.8%	±1.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.3%	±2.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	3.7%	±1.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	17.0%	±5.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of multiyear tables, industry data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2017 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: [Change to Means of Transportation](#).

Between 2018 and 2019 the American Community Survey retirement income question changed. These changes resulted in an increase in both the number of households reporting retirement income and higher aggregate retirement income at the national level. For more information see [Changes to the Retirement Income Question](#).

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see [Revisions to the Relationship to Household item](#).

Beginning in data year 2019, respondents to the Weeks Worked question provided an integer value for the number of weeks worked. For data years 2008 through 2018, respondents selected a category corresponding to the number of weeks worked.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2018 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of the multiyear tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2018 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at <http://www.census.gov/library/working->

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**TABLE ID:** DP04

**SURVEY/PROGRAM:** American Community Survey

**PRODUCT:** ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cedar Grove Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	2,369	±138	2,369	(X)
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	88.3%	±2.4
Vacant housing units	276	±59	11.7%	±2.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	±0.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.8	±3.7	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	2,369	±138	2,369	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,797	±141	75.9%	±4.6
1-unit, attached	11	±16	0.5%	±0.7
2 units	0	±17	0.0%	±1.5
3 or 4 units	0	±17	0.0%	±1.5
5 to 9 units	0	±17	0.0%	±1.5
10 to 19 units	0	±17	0.0%	±1.5
20 or more units	67	±90	2.8%	±3.8
Mobile home	488	±98	20.6%	±3.9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	6	±9	0.3%	±0.4
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	2,369	±138	2,369	(X)
Built 2014 or later	139	±95	5.9%	±3.9
Built 2010 to 2013	50	±29	2.1%	±1.2
Built 2000 to 2009	447	±73	18.9%	±2.9
Built 1990 to 1999	601	±77	25.4%	±2.8
Built 1980 to 1989	352	±73	14.9%	±3.0

Built 1970 to 1979	237	±58	10.0%	±2.4
Built 1960 to 1969	169	±56	7.1%	±2.3
Built 1950 to 1959	115	±40	4.9%	±1.7
Built 1940 to 1949	39	±17	1.6%	±0.7
Built 1939 or earlier	220	±70	9.3%	±2.9
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	2,369	±138	2,369	(X)
1 room	0	±17	0.0%	±1.5
2 rooms	10	±12	0.4%	±0.5
3 rooms	179	±106	7.6%	±4.4
4 rooms	215	±48	9.1%	±2.0
5 rooms	523	±77	22.1%	±3.0
6 rooms	628	±103	26.5%	±3.9
7 rooms	314	±55	13.3%	±2.3
8 rooms	222	±51	9.4%	±2.1
9 rooms or more	278	±48	11.7%	±2.0
Median rooms	5.9	±0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	2,369	±138	2,369	(X)
No bedroom	0	±17	0.0%	±1.5
1 bedroom	107	±91	4.5%	±3.8
2 bedrooms	365	±79	15.4%	±3.2
3 bedrooms	1,462	±129	61.7%	±4.8
4 bedrooms	362	±78	15.3%	±3.1
5 or more bedrooms	73	±35	3.1%	±1.4
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
Owner-occupied	1,711	±130	81.7%	±5.3
Renter-occupied	382	±123	18.3%	±5.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.59	±0.12	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.36	±0.48	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later	162	±96	7.7%	±4.4
Moved in 2015 to 2016	206	±68	9.8%	±3.2
Moved in 2010 to 2014	329	±64	15.7%	±3.0
Moved in 2000 to 2009	647	±101	30.9%	±4.5



Moved in 1990 to 1999	389	±74	18.6%	±3.4
Moved in 1989 and earlier	360	±59	17.2%	±2.7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
No vehicles available	54	±30	2.6%	±1.4
1 vehicle available	461	±111	22.0%	±4.7
2 vehicles available	713	±93	34.1%	±4.0
3 or more vehicles available	865	±114	41.3%	±5.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
Utility gas	58	±46	2.8%	±2.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	536	±87	25.6%	±4.2
Electricity	1,285	±155	61.4%	±5.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	35	±15	1.7%	±0.7
Coal or coke	0	±17	0.0%	±1.7
Wood	175	±74	8.4%	±3.5
Solar energy	0	±17	0.0%	±1.7
Other fuel	0	±17	0.0%	±1.7
No fuel used	4	±4	0.2%	±0.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5	±5	0.2%	±0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	13	±18	0.6%	±0.8
No telephone service available	21	±12	1.0%	±0.6
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,093	±136	2,093	(X)
1.00 or less	2,066	±138	98.7%	±0.9
1.01 to 1.50	12	±8	0.6%	±0.4
1.51 or more	15	±17	0.7%	±0.8
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	1,711	±130	1,711	(X)
Less than \$50,000	71	±32	4.1%	±1.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	173	±46	10.1%	±2.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	232	±52	13.6%	±2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	254	±62	14.8%	±3.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	490	±80	28.6%	±4.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	296	±51	17.3%	±3.0

\$500,000 to \$999,999	186	±69	10.9%	±3.8
\$1,000,000 or more	9	±11	0.5%	±0.6
Median (dollars)	221,300	±12,334	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	1,711	±130	1,711	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,176	±121	68.7%	±4.3
Housing units without a mortgage	535	±80	31.3%	±4.3
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,176	±121	1,176	(X)
Less than \$500	18	±11	1.5%	±0.9
\$500 to \$999	149	±42	12.7%	±3.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	405	±76	34.4%	±5.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	260	±57	22.1%	±4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499	193	±48	16.4%	±4.0
\$2,500 to \$2,999	53	±25	4.5%	±2.1
\$3,000 or more	98	±64	8.3%	±5.0
Median (dollars)	1,533	±128	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	535	±80	535	(X)
Less than \$250	42	±23	7.9%	±4.3
\$250 to \$399	205	±52	38.3%	±7.5
\$400 to \$599	171	±45	32.0%	±6.8
\$600 to \$799	53	±20	9.9%	±3.4
\$800 to \$999	32	±18	6.0%	±3.4
\$1,000 or more	32	±24	6.0%	±4.6
Median (dollars)	424	±50	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,175	±120	1,175	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	491	±70	41.8%	±5.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	246	±62	20.9%	±4.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	141	±50	12.0%	±4.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	98	±65	8.3%	±5.2
35.0 percent or more	199	±57	16.9%	±4.6
Not computed	1	±3	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	532	±80	532	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	267	±56	50.2%	±8.1

10.0 to 14.9 percent	98	±31	18.4%	±5.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	59	±35	11.1%	±6.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	40	±39	7.5%	±7.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	27	±19	5.1%	±3.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7	±5	1.3%	±0.9
35.0 percent or more	34	±27	6.4%	±5.0
Not computed	3	±3	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	319	±116	319	(X)
Less than \$500	3	±6	0.9%	±2.0
\$500 to \$999	130	±60	40.8%	±16.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	176	±97	55.2%	±17.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8	±9	2.5%	±2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	±17	0.0%	±10.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	±17	0.0%	±10.4
\$3,000 or more	2	±3	0.6%	±1.1
Median (dollars)	1,066	±133	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	63	±29	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	312	±116	312	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	44	±43	14.1%	±12.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	68	±48	21.8%	±14.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	96	±93	30.8%	±23.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	28	±23	9.0%	±7.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	14	±7	4.5%	±2.9
35.0 percent or more	62	±30	19.9%	±10.3
Not computed	70	±32	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

TABLE ID: DP05

SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Cedar Grove Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	5,361	±377	5,361	(X)
Male	2,783	±231	51.9%	±2.3
Female	2,578	±219	48.1%	±2.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	108.0	±9.8	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	263	±72	4.9%	±1.2
5 to 9 years	303	±86	5.7%	±1.5
10 to 14 years	265	±69	4.9%	±1.2
15 to 19 years	416	±124	7.8%	±2.1
20 to 24 years	306	±98	5.7%	±1.7
25 to 34 years	438	±102	8.2%	±1.7
35 to 44 years	758	±149	14.1%	±2.7
45 to 54 years	837	±115	15.6%	±1.9
55 to 59 years	451	±94	8.4%	±1.7
60 to 64 years	372	±89	6.9%	±1.6
65 to 74 years	551	±99	10.3%	±1.9
75 to 84 years	336	±80	6.3%	±1.5
85 years and over	65	±30	1.2%	±0.6
Median age (years)	43.7	±2.7	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	1,093	±177	20.4%	±2.4
16 years and over	4,427	±287	82.6%	±2.2
18 years and over	4,268	±272	79.6%	±2.4
21 years and over	4,045	±244	75.5%	±2.6
62 years and over	1,188	±133	22.2%	±2.8
65 years and over	952	±126	17.8%	±2.5
18 years and over	4,268	±272	4,268	(X)
Male	2,147	±179	50.3%	±2.4
Female	2,121	±163	49.7%	±2.4
65 years and over	952	±126	952	(X)
Male	449	±75	47.2%	±4.4
Female	503	±76	52.8%	±4.4

<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	5,361	±377	5,361	(X)
One race	5,235	±369	97.6%	±1.1
Two or more races	126	±60	2.4%	±1.1
One race	5,235	±369	97.6%	±1.1
White	4,279	±336	79.8%	±3.7
Black or African American	802	±183	15.0%	±3.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	13	±9	0.2%	±0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	1	±4	0.0%	±0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Navajo tribal grouping	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Sioux tribal grouping	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Asian	15	±13	0.3%	±0.2
Asian Indian	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Chinese	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Filipino	1	±3	0.0%	±0.1
Japanese	6	±7	0.1%	±0.1
Korean	8	±11	0.1%	±0.2
Vietnamese	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Other Asian	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1	±2	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	1	±2	0.0%	±0.1
Samoan	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Other Pacific Islander	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Some other race	125	±87	2.3%	±1.6
Two or more races	126	±60	2.4%	±1.1
White and Black or African American	64	±45	1.2%	±0.8
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	33	±31	0.6%	±0.6
White and Asian	5	±6	0.1%	±0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	12	±13	0.2%	±0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	5,361	±377	5,361	(X)
White	4,391	±335	81.9%	±3.4
Black or African American	882	±207	16.5%	±3.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	66	±38	1.2%	±0.7
Asian	22	±15	0.4%	±0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1	±2	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race	133	±88	2.5%	±1.6
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
Total population	5,361	±377	5,361	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	458	±180	8.5%	±3.1
Mexican	286	±126	5.3%	±2.2
Puerto Rican	33	±28	0.6%	±0.5
Cuban	36	±42	0.7%	±0.8

Other Hispanic or Latino	103	±111	1.9%	±2.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,903	±325	91.5%	±3.1
White alone	3,960	±301	73.9%	±4.2
Black or African American alone	802	±183	15.0%	±3.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	9	±7	0.2%	±0.1
Asian alone	15	±13	0.3%	±0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1	±2	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race alone	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Two or more races	116	±59	2.2%	±1.1
Two races including Some other race	0	±17	0.0%	±0.6
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	116	±59	2.2%	±1.1
Total housing units	2,369	±138	(X)	(X)
<b>CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION</b>				
Citizen, 18 and over population	4,095	±281	4,095	(X)
Male	2,022	±179	49.4%	±2.4
Female	2,073	±162	50.6%	±2.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, *Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010*, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.