

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018

Estimates: 5-Year

Table ID: DP05

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	142938	*****	142938	(X)
Male	68187	+/-67	0.477	+/-0.1
Female	74751	+/-67	0.523	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.2	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	6593	+/-40	0.046	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	8138	+/-480	0.057	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	8593	+/-481	0.06	+/-0.3
15 to 19 years	13567	+/-329	0.095	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	17104	+/-330	0.12	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	17944	+/-90	0.126	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	16692	+/-100	0.117	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	18542	+/-80	0.13	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	8523	+/-474	0.06	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	8878	+/-487	0.062	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	11710	+/-98	0.082	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	4902	+/-221	0.034	+/-0.2
85 years and over	1752	+/-225	0.012	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	34.7	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	28526	*****	0.2	*****
16 years and over	118152	+/-218	0.827	+/-0.2
18 years and over	114412	*****	0.8	*****
21 years and over	101436	+/-471	0.71	+/-0.3
62 years and over	23584	+/-435	0.165	+/-0.3
65 years and over	18364	+/-49	0.128	+/-0.1
18 years and over	114412	*****	114412	(X)
Male	53449	+/-41	0.467	+/-0.1
Female	60963	+/-42	0.533	+/-0.1

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	18364	+/-49	18364	(X)
Male	8108	+/-37	0.442	+/-0.2
Female	10256	+/-47	0.558	+/-0.2
RACE				
Total population	142938	*****	142938	(X)
One race	138697	+/-601	0.97	+/-0.4
Two or more races	4241	+/-601	0.03	+/-0.4
One race	138697	+/-601	0.97	+/-0.4
White	106535	+/-870	0.745	+/-0.6
Black or African American	16557	+/-513	0.116	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	784	+/-174	0.005	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	156	+/-125	0.001	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-29	0	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-29	0	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-29	0	+/-0.1
Asian	11106	+/-394	0.078	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	1787	+/-364	0.013	+/-0.3
Chinese	4846	+/-634	0.034	+/-0.4
Filipino	561	+/-219	0.004	+/-0.2
Japanese	356	+/-167	0.002	+/-0.1
Korean	1184	+/-350	0.008	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	295	+/-133	0.002	+/-0.1
Other Asian	2077	+/-630	0.015	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8	+/-12	0	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-29	0	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-29	0	+/-0.1
Samoan	8	+/-12	0	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-29	0	+/-0.1
Some other race	3707	+/-861	0.026	+/-0.6
Two or more races	4241	+/-601	0.03	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	1467	+/-371	0.01	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	329	+/-137	0.002	+/-0.1
White and Asian	1353	+/-331	0.009	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	273	+/-151	0.002	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	142938	*****	142938	(X)
White	110077	+/-1,033	0.77	+/-0.7
Black or African American	18639	+/-307	0.13	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	1465	+/-210	0.01	+/-0.1
Asian	12854	+/-224	0.09	+/-0.2

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	172	+/-144	0.001	+/-0.1
Some other race	4143	+/-872	0.029	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	142938	*****	142938	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	12014	*****	0.084	*****
Mexican	6905	+/-746	0.048	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	824	+/-308	0.006	+/-0.2
Cuban	301	+/-148	0.002	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	3984	+/-727	0.028	+/-0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	130924	*****	0.916	*****
White alone	99124	+/-120	0.693	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	16035	+/-440	0.112	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	714	+/-139	0.005	+/-0.1
Asian alone	10984	+/-372	0.077	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	8	+/-12	0	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	225	+/-108	0.002	+/-0.1
Two or more races	3834	+/-608	0.027	+/-0.4
Two races including Some other race	230	+/-136	0.002	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3604	+/-570	0.025	+/-0.4
Total housing units	57502	+/-303	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	104618	+/-632	104618	(X)
Male	48314	+/-422	0.462	+/-0.3
Female	56304	+/-445	0.538	+/-0.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, *Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010*, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018

Estimates: 5-Year

Table ID: DP04

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American

	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	57,502	+/-303	57,502	(X)
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	91.40%	+/-0.9
Vacant housing units	4,973	+/-524	8.60%	+/-0.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	2	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.3	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	57,502	+/-303	57,502	(X)
1-unit, detached	33,556	+/-661	58.40%	+/-1.2
1-unit, attached	4,255	+/-439	7.40%	+/-0.8
2 units	1,353	+/-238	2.40%	+/-0.4
3 or 4 units	1,534	+/-244	2.70%	+/-0.4
5 to 9 units	3,315	+/-432	5.80%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	5,150	+/-486	9.00%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	3,533	+/-381	6.10%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	4,799	+/-482	8.30%	+/-0.8
Boat, RV, van, etc.	7	+/-7	0.00%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	57,502	+/-303	57,502	(X)
Built 2014 or later	966	+/-191	1.70%	+/-0.3
Built 2010 to 2013	1,988	+/-293	3.50%	+/-0.5
Built 2000 to 2009	9,339	+/-655	16.20%	+/-1.1
Built 1990 to 1999	12,271	+/-688	21.30%	+/-1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	11,108	+/-764	19.30%	+/-1.3
Built 1970 to 1979	8,730	+/-609	15.20%	+/-1.1
Built 1960 to 1969	5,731	+/-511	10.00%	+/-0.9
Built 1950 to 1959	3,591	+/-418	6.20%	+/-0.7
Built 1940 to 1949	1,406	+/-222	2.40%	+/-0.4
Built 1939 or earlier	2,372	+/-339	4.10%	+/-0.6

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
ROOMS				
Total housing units	57,502	+/-303	57,502	(X)
1 room	867	+/-265	1.50%	+/-0.5
2 rooms	1,284	+/-252	2.20%	+/-0.4
3 rooms	4,850	+/-580	8.40%	+/-1.0
4 rooms	10,778	+/-736	18.70%	+/-1.3
5 rooms	10,169	+/-651	17.70%	+/-1.1
6 rooms	8,665	+/-625	15.10%	+/-1.1
7 rooms	6,117	+/-478	10.60%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	5,581	+/-513	9.70%	+/-0.9
9 rooms or more	9,191	+/-521	16.00%	+/-0.9
Median rooms	5.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	57,502	+/-303	57,502	(X)
No bedroom	892	+/-270	1.60%	+/-0.5
1 bedroom	4,687	+/-462	8.20%	+/-0.8
2 bedrooms	15,884	+/-762	27.60%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	22,097	+/-810	38.40%	+/-1.4
4 bedrooms	10,643	+/-535	18.50%	+/-0.9
5 or more bedrooms	3,299	+/-325	5.70%	+/-0.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
Owner-occupied	32,539	+/-704	61.90%	+/-1.3
Renter-occupied	19,990	+/-784	38.10%	+/-1.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.61	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.34	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later	3,651	+/-445	7.00%	+/-0.9
Moved in 2015 to 2016	7,549	+/-516	14.40%	+/-1.0
Moved in 2010 to 2014	15,916	+/-707	30.30%	+/-1.3
Moved in 2000 to 2009	13,135	+/-633	25.00%	+/-1.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	5,980	+/-498	11.40%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1989 and earlier	6,298	+/-443	12.00%	+/-0.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
No vehicles available	2,644	+/-335	5.00%	+/-0.6
1 vehicle available	17,188	+/-800	32.70%	+/-1.4
2 vehicles available	20,311	+/-855	38.70%	+/-1.6
3 or more vehicles available	12,386	+/-607	23.60%	+/-1.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Utility gas	17,228	+/-700	32.80%	+/-1.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,394	+/-394	8.40%	+/-0.7
Electricity	28,989	+/-808	55.20%	+/-1.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	338	+/-118	0.60%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	0	+/-29	0.00%	+/-0.1
Wood	1,188	+/-231	2.30%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	91	+/-68	0.20%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	118	+/-58	0.20%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	183	+/-75	0.30%	+/-0.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	91	+/-61	0.20%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	285	+/-123	0.50%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	850	+/-183	1.60%	+/-0.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
1.00 or less	51,429	+/-647	97.90%	+/-0.5
1.01 to 1.50	749	+/-211	1.40%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	351	+/-142	0.70%	+/-0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	32,539	+/-704	32,539	(X)
Less than \$50,000	1,696	+/-260	5.20%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,315	+/-254	4.00%	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,971	+/-378	9.10%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,795	+/-416	11.70%	+/-1.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,989	+/-463	21.50%	+/-1.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	8,996	+/-514	27.60%	+/-1.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,944	+/-412	18.30%	+/-1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	833	+/-169	2.60%	+/-0.5
Median (dollars)	292,500	+/-7,287	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	32,539	+/-704	32,539	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	21,537	+/-675	66.20%	+/-1.7
Housing units without a mortgage	11,002	+/-611	33.80%	+/-1.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	21,537	+/-675	21,537	(X)
Less than \$500	159	+/-65	0.70%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$999	2,524	+/-323	11.70%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,950	+/-405	23.00%	+/-1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,784	+/-455	22.20%	+/-2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3,046	+/-316	14.10%	+/-1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,292	+/-280	10.60%	+/-1.3
\$3,000 or more	3,782	+/-393	17.60%	+/-1.7
Median (dollars)	1,797	+/-56	(X)	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Housing units without a mortgage	11,002	+/-611	11,002	(X)
Less than \$250	1,045	+/-244	9.50%	+/-2.1
\$250 to \$399	1,691	+/-286	15.40%	+/-2.5
\$400 to \$599	3,177	+/-360	28.90%	+/-3.0
\$600 to \$799	2,079	+/-268	18.90%	+/-2.2
\$800 to \$999	1,181	+/-219	10.70%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 or more	1,829	+/-239	16.60%	+/-2.0
Median (dollars)	577	+/-17	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	21,495	+/-674	21,495	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	10,690	+/-667	49.70%	+/-2.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,187	+/-344	14.80%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,273	+/-315	10.60%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,470	+/-270	6.80%	+/-1.2
35.0 percent or more	3,875	+/-383	18.00%	+/-1.7
Not computed	42	+/-29	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,883	+/-600	10,883	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	5,473	+/-477	50.30%	+/-3.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,932	+/-261	17.80%	+/-2.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,110	+/-186	10.20%	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	792	+/-184	7.30%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	414	+/-123	3.80%	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	228	+/-94	2.10%	+/-0.8
35.0 percent or more	934	+/-207	8.60%	+/-1.8
Not computed	119	+/-66	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	19,015	+/-746	19,015	(X)
Less than \$500	750	+/-258	3.90%	+/-1.3
\$500 to \$999	7,055	+/-552	37.10%	+/-2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,864	+/-517	41.40%	+/-2.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,074	+/-305	10.90%	+/-1.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499	710	+/-192	3.70%	+/-1.0
\$2,500 to \$2,999	254	+/-109	1.30%	+/-0.6
\$3,000 or more	308	+/-127	1.60%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	1,077	+/-18	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	975	+/-232	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	18,702	+/-738	18,702	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,638	+/-390	14.10%	+/-2.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,109	+/-324	11.30%	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,608	+/-338	13.90%	+/-1.8

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,935	+/-318	10.30%	+/-1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,836	+/-396	9.80%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	7,576	+/-586	40.50%	+/-2.7
Not computed	1,288	+/-274	(X)	(X)

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110 .

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

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SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018

Estimates: 5-Year

Table ID: DP03

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	118,152	+/-218	118,152	(X)
In labor force	76,548	+/-1,149	64.80%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	76,525	+/-1,142	64.80%	+/-1.0
Employed	73,172	+/-1,161	61.90%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	3,353	+/-473	2.80%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	23	+/-28	0.00%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	41,604	+/-1,144	35.20%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	76,525	+/-1,142	76,525	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.40%	+/-0.6
Females 16 years and over	62,777	+/-154	62,777	(X)
In labor force	38,962	+/-810	62.10%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	38,962	+/-810	62.10%	+/-1.3
Employed	37,377	+/-818	59.50%	+/-1.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	7,926	+/-313	7,926	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,803	+/-440	73.20%	+/-4.9
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	19,779	+/-368	19,779	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,448	+/-684	73.00%	+/-2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	71,547	+/-1,176	71,547	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	48,204	+/-1,323	67.40%	+/-1.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,100	+/-600	7.10%	+/-0.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,084	+/-537	7.10%	+/-0.7
Walked	4,379	+/-535	6.10%	+/-0.7
Other means	2,270	+/-397	3.20%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	6,510	+/-600	9.10%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,172	+/-1,161	73,172	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40,082	+/-1,214	54.80%	+/-1.4
Service occupations	11,693	+/-868	16.00%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	13,153	+/-810	18.00%	+/-1.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4,272	+/-414	5.80%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,972	+/-379	5.40%	+/-0.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,172	+/-1,161	73,172	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	535	+/-135	0.70%	+/-0.2
Construction	3,679	+/-495	5.00%	+/-0.7
Manufacturing	4,409	+/-423	6.00%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	1,097	+/-250	1.50%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	6,387	+/-555	8.70%	+/-0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,494	+/-277	2.00%	+/-0.4
Information	1,136	+/-201	1.60%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,950	+/-403	5.40%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9,434	+/-720	12.90%	+/-0.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	28,581	+/-1,125	39.10%	+/-1.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7,034	+/-680	9.60%	+/-0.9
Other services, except public administration	2,996	+/-400	4.10%	+/-0.5
Public administration	2,440	+/-377	3.30%	+/-0.5
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,172	+/-1,161	73,172	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	50,423	+/-1,088	68.90%	+/-1.1
Government workers	17,880	+/-859	24.40%	+/-1.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,759	+/-507	6.50%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	110	+/-80	0.20%	+/-0.1

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,225	+/-389	6.10%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,923	+/-313	3.70%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,230	+/-472	8.10%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,127	+/-463	7.90%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,597	+/-462	12.60%	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,066	+/-467	15.40%	+/-0.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,183	+/-446	11.80%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,936	+/-470	13.20%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,968	+/-412	7.60%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	7,274	+/-531	13.80%	+/-1.0
Median household income (dollars)	68,211	+/-3,011	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	107,834	+/-4,818	(X)	(X)
With earnings	43,487	+/-690	82.80%	+/-1.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	105,731	+/-5,169	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	12,844	+/-398	24.50%	+/-0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,323	+/-740	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	9,563	+/-510	18.20%	+/-1.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,076	+/-2,147	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,282	+/-231	2.40%	+/-0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,978	+/-985	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	851	+/-228	1.60%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,701	+/-876	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,795	+/-518	7.20%	+/-1.0
Families	31,886	+/-661	31,886	(X)
Less than \$10,000	700	+/-203	2.20%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	380	+/-142	1.20%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,558	+/-329	4.90%	+/-1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,664	+/-287	5.20%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,052	+/-370	9.60%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,006	+/-422	15.70%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,142	+/-421	13.00%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,519	+/-438	17.30%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,324	+/-369	10.40%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	6,541	+/-483	20.50%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	96,664	+/-3,986	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	137,577	+/-5,775	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	40,650	+/-1,803	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	20,643	+/-721	20,643	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	38,516	+/-1,588	(X)	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	60,175	+/-8,582	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,990	+/-858	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	58,872	+/-3,280	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,105	+/-1,737	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	142,298	+/-146	142,298	(X)
With health insurance coverage	132,050	+/-784	92.80%	+/-0.5
With private health insurance	115,469	+/-1,477	81.10%	+/-1.0
With public coverage	31,701	+/-1,278	22.30%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	10,248	+/-770	7.20%	+/-0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	32,535	+/-406	32,535	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,358	+/-409	4.20%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	91,607	+/-419	91,607	(X)
In labor force:	70,272	+/-1,136	70,272	(X)
Employed:	67,245	+/-1,154	67,245	(X)
With health insurance coverage	61,147	+/-1,184	90.90%	+/-0.8
With private health insurance	59,416	+/-1,204	88.40%	+/-0.9
With public coverage	2,901	+/-482	4.30%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	6,098	+/-554	9.10%	+/-0.8
Unemployed:	3,027	+/-459	3,027	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,120	+/-400	70.00%	+/-7.8
With private health insurance	1,725	+/-347	57.00%	+/-8.3
With public coverage	475	+/-208	15.70%	+/-6.0
No health insurance coverage	907	+/-274	30.00%	+/-7.8
Not in labor force:	21,335	+/-1,042	21,335	(X)
With health insurance coverage	19,475	+/-1,106	91.30%	+/-1.7
With private health insurance	17,512	+/-1,008	82.10%	+/-2.2
With public coverage	3,125	+/-482	14.60%	+/-2.1
No health insurance coverage	1,860	+/-352	8.70%	+/-1.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.00%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.40%	+/-1.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.90%	+/-5.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.40%	+/-0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.90%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.80%	+/-2.4

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	17.00%	+/-4.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.80%	+/-5.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	34.40%	+/-18.9
All people	(X)	(X)	13.40%	+/-1.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.20%	+/-2.3
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.80%	+/-2.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	13.30%	+/-4.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.40%	+/-2.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.50%	+/-1.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	16.50%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.30%	+/-1.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.60%	+/-1.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	35.70%	+/-1.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance .

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2018.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2014-2018 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2014-2018) were recoded to 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html> .

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html> . The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program: American Community Survey

Year: 2018

Estimates: 5-Year

Table ID: DP02

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
Family households (families)	31,886	+/-661	60.70%	+/-1.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14,654	+/-600	27.90%	+/-1.1
Married-couple family	25,199	+/-703	48.00%	+/-1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10,951	+/-549	20.80%	+/-1.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,909	+/-296	3.60%	+/-0.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	932	+/-238	1.80%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,778	+/-567	9.10%	+/-1.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2,771	+/-492	5.30%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	20,643	+/-721	39.30%	+/-1.2
Householder living alone	14,921	+/-653	28.40%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	4,762	+/-413	9.10%	+/-0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	15,513	+/-595	29.50%	+/-1.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	13,052	+/-231	24.80%	+/-0.5
Average household size	2.51	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.06	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	131,634	+/-733	131,634	(X)
Householder	52,529	+/-609	39.90%	+/-0.4
Spouse	25,254	+/-702	19.20%	+/-0.5
Child	34,647	+/-838	26.30%	+/-0.6
Other relatives	5,841	+/-762	4.40%	+/-0.6

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Nonrelatives	13,363	+/-932	10.20%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	2,629	+/-350	2.00%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	56,110	+/-45	56,110	(X)
Never married	23,218	+/-500	41.40%	+/-0.9
Now married, except separated	26,923	+/-694	48.00%	+/-1.2
Separated	809	+/-205	1.40%	+/-0.4
Widowed	908	+/-188	1.60%	+/-0.3
Divorced	4,252	+/-495	7.60%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	63,504	+/-44	63,504	(X)
Never married	25,483	+/-658	40.10%	+/-1.0
Now married, except separated	26,644	+/-841	42.00%	+/-1.3
Separated	1,079	+/-250	1.70%	+/-0.4
Widowed	3,354	+/-333	5.30%	+/-0.5
Divorced	6,944	+/-635	10.90%	+/-1.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,025	+/-218	1,025	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	193	+/-94	18.80%	+/-8.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	7	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	26	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	3	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	35	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	25	+/-9	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,811	+/-386	1,811	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	513	+/-176	28.30%	+/-8.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	78	+/-66	4.30%	+/-3.6
1 or 2 years	125	+/-110	6.90%	+/-6.2
3 or 4 years	66	+/-60	3.60%	+/-3.2
5 or more years	244	+/-159	13.50%	+/-8.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	513	+/-176	513	(X)
Who are female	320	+/-125	62.40%	+/-14.8
Who are married	345	+/-169	67.30%	+/-22.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	51,775	+/-885	51,775	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,336	+/-349	4.50%	+/-0.7
Kindergarten	1,943	+/-297	3.80%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13,083	+/-425	25.30%	+/-0.9
High school (grades 9-12)	7,005	+/-485	13.50%	+/-0.9

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
College or graduate school	27,408	+/-866	52.90%	+/-1.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	88,943	+/-80	88,943	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,227	+/-515	3.60%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3,251	+/-385	3.70%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13,182	+/-797	14.80%	+/-0.9
Some college, no degree	12,186	+/-906	13.70%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	5,904	+/-513	6.60%	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree	22,102	+/-1,023	24.80%	+/-1.2
Graduate or professional degree	29,091	+/-950	32.70%	+/-1.1
High school graduate or higher	82,465	+/-650	92.70%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	51,193	+/-1,296	57.60%	+/-1.5
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	114,389	+/-28	114,389	(X)
Civilian veterans	5,736	+/-407	5.00%	+/-0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	142,298	+/-146	142,298	(X)
With a disability	12,546	+/-840	8.80%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	28,518	+/-10	28,518	(X)
With a disability	905	+/-210	3.20%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	95,624	+/-127	95,624	(X)
With a disability	6,438	+/-620	6.70%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	18,156	+/-72	18,156	(X)
With a disability	5,203	+/-423	28.70%	+/-2.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	141,966	+/-174	141,966	(X)
Same house	109,848	+/-1,442	77.40%	+/-1.0
Different house in the U.S.	29,941	+/-1,395	21.10%	+/-1.0
Same county	12,525	+/-1,110	8.80%	+/-0.8
Different county	17,416	+/-1,152	12.30%	+/-0.8
Same state	10,301	+/-881	7.30%	+/-0.6
Different state	7,115	+/-741	5.00%	+/-0.5
Abroad	2,177	+/-444	1.50%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	142,938	*****	142,938	(X)
Native	123,954	+/-832	86.70%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	121,193	+/-842	84.80%	+/-0.6
State of residence	62,644	+/-1,576	43.80%	+/-1.1
Different state	58,549	+/-1,539	41.00%	+/-1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,761	+/-443	1.90%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	18,984	+/-832	13.30%	+/-0.6
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	18,984	+/-832	18,984	(X)

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Naturalized U.S. citizen	8,114	+/-795	42.70%	+/-3.4
Not a U.S. citizen	10,870	+/-717	57.30%	+/-3.4
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	21,745	+/-842	21,745	(X)
Native	2,761	+/-443	2,761	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	333	+/-158	12.10%	+/-4.8
Entered before 2010	2,428	+/-365	87.90%	+/-4.8
Foreign born	18,984	+/-832	18,984	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	4,506	+/-540	23.70%	+/-2.5
Entered before 2010	14,478	+/-743	76.30%	+/-2.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	18,984	+/-832	18,984	(X)
Europe	3,251	+/-458	17.10%	+/-2.1
Asia	8,028	+/-466	42.30%	+/-2.3
Africa	1,057	+/-372	5.60%	+/-1.9
Oceania	279	+/-148	1.50%	+/-0.8
Latin America	5,826	+/-442	30.70%	+/-1.8
Northern America	543	+/-170	2.90%	+/-0.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	136,345	+/-40	136,345	(X)
English only	113,104	+/-917	83.00%	+/-0.7
Language other than English	23,241	+/-914	17.00%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	8,021	+/-749	5.90%	+/-0.5
Spanish	10,138	+/-432	7.40%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	4,214	+/-554	3.10%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	4,966	+/-729	3.60%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	734	+/-223	0.50%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7,427	+/-635	5.40%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	2,969	+/-410	2.20%	+/-0.3
Other languages	710	+/-214	0.50%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	104	+/-80	0.10%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	142,938	*****	142,938	(X)
American	6,704	+/-712	4.70%	+/-0.5
Arab	704	+/-229	0.50%	+/-0.2
Czech	573	+/-188	0.40%	+/-0.1
Danish	513	+/-182	0.40%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,930	+/-422	1.40%	+/-0.3
English	16,441	+/-994	11.50%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	3,606	+/-605	2.50%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	675	+/-190	0.50%	+/-0.1
German	19,002	+/-1,151	13.30%	+/-0.8
Greek	291	+/-117	0.20%	+/-0.1

	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Hungarian	569	+/-153	0.40%	+/-0.1
Irish	13,924	+/-933	9.70%	+/-0.7
Italian	6,825	+/-667	4.80%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	419	+/-177	0.30%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	1,336	+/-290	0.90%	+/-0.2
Polish	3,487	+/-573	2.40%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	208	+/-137	0.10%	+/-0.1
Russian	2,092	+/-371	1.50%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	5,002	+/-598	3.50%	+/-0.4
Scottish	5,525	+/-606	3.90%	+/-0.4
Slovak	401	+/-140	0.30%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	1,688	+/-566	1.20%	+/-0.4
Swedish	1,530	+/-304	1.10%	+/-0.2
Swiss	755	+/-302	0.50%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	694	+/-205	0.50%	+/-0.1
Welsh	1,615	+/-307	1.10%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	410	+/-162	0.30%	+/-0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	52,529	+/-609	52,529	(X)
With a computer	49,118	+/-659	93.50%	+/-0.8
With a broadband Internet subscription	45,898	+/-761	87.40%	+/-1.0

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html> . For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html> .

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability .

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

While the 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.